

**TAPROBANICA****The Journal of Asian Biodiversity****ISSN: 1800-427X****INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS**

Taprobanica is published (print & online) by the Research Center for Climate Change and the Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences – University of Indonesia. It publishes original papers on taxonomic descriptions, notes, observations, essays, opinions, short communications, and biodiversity inventories with emphasis on behavior, breeding, conservation, ecology, evolution, morphology, genetics and systematic. Papers on new techniques or sampling methods and literature surveys are not suitable. Furthermore, specimens of taxa described in Taprobanica as new to science should be deposited in recognised National or International depositories.

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Abstract (maximum 150 words or 10 lines)

Key words (4-6) **not included** in the title or abstract

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Figure legends and Tables should be stand-alone **at the end** of the text. Do not place any figure (or graphs) on the text.

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There are two types of manuscripts:

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More limited in scope and is usually less than 2000 words (4 or less pages including tables & figures). There are **no** sections such as introduction, materials & methods, results, discussion; it also does not have an abstract. Contains only limited number of figures, tables and cited literature. The title should be short (maximum 12 words) and in one line. For short communications the appropriate format can be found here:

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Sample format for Major articles

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Sample formats for taxonomic descriptions (zoology)

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Sample formats and instructions for taxonomic descriptions (Botany)[Instructions \(botany\)](#)[Sample format \(botany\)](#)

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The discussion section should provide an interpretation and analysis of the results of the study, without repeating information already presented under the Results section. It should relate the new findings to the existing one and include logical deductions. Where necessary, the Results and Discussion can be combined.

Articles will be published using two level subheading styles and should not be capitalised.

Level 1 heading is **bolded** and reserved for Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Observation(s), Results, Species Account, Results and Discussion, Discussion, Conclusion, Recommendations, Acknowledgements and Literature Cited.

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Literature Cited: References in the text must be checked for consistency with references in the literature-cited section. **Authors must pay serious attention to references based on the following Journal format.** Manuscript will be returned even without reviewing if reference style is not adhered to.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

References to articles by one or two authors must include both surnames in the order they appear in the original publication (no comma between name and the year)

E.g. *Dendrelaphis girii* is undoubtedly a sister species of *D. bifrenalis* (Vogel & Van Rooijen 2011).

References to articles by more than two authors must include the first author's surname, followed by “*et al.*” (no comma between *et al.* and the year)

E.g. Approximately 150 morphospecies were recorded for the three years as a whole including 110 endemic species, at least 50 species new to science (Naggs *et al.* 2005)

The year of article follows the authors, separated only by a comma and a space. References with the same author and year are distinguished by the lower case characters “a, b, c ...”, separated only by a comma.

E.g. One hopes that this problem will be solved soon, before complete chaos is installed in higher nomenclature (Dubois 2006a–c, 2008f, 2009b,c).

Literatures cited in the text are listed in chronological order by first author, separated by a comma and a space.

E.g. that species has been recorded from different parts of Sri Lanka (Boulenger 1890, Wall 1921, Smith 1943, Deraniyagala 1955, Taylor 1953, Das & de Silva 2005; Somaweera 2006; David & Vogel 2012).

REFERENCES IN LITERATURE CITED

References include the names of first five authors, in the order that they appear in the original publication; "et al." is used in the literature section in case of more than five authors. The first author is listed with his or her surname first, initial(s) last. All other authors are listed with initial(s) first, surname last.

E.g. Amarasinghe, A. A. T., U. Manthey, E. Stöckli, I. Ineich, S. O. Kullander, F. Tiedemann, C. McCarthy, and D. E. Gabadage (2009). The original descriptions and figures of Sri Lankan agamid lizards (Squamata: Agamidae) of the 18th and 19th centuries. *Taprobanica*, 1: 2–15.

References with the same author and year are distinguished by the lower case characters, "a, b, c ...".

E.g. Dubois, A. (2007a). Phylogeny, taxonomy and nomenclature: the problem of taxonomic categories and of nomenclatural ranks. *Zootaxa*, 1519: 27–68.

Dubois, A. (2007b). Genitives of species and subspecies nomina derived from personal names should not be emended. *Zootaxa*, 1550: 49–68.

Dubois, A. (2007c). Naming taxa from cladograms: some confusions, misleading statements, and necessary clarifications. *Cladistics*, 23: 390–402.

References cited are listed in alphabetical order by first author. Names of journals are not abbreviated and should be in italics. "Volume number: page numbers" are a must.

E.g. Hill, J. E. (1976). Further records of *Myotis peshwa* (Thomas 1915) (Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae) from the Indian peninsula. *Journal of Bombay Natural History Society*, 73 (3): 433–437.

Editorial:

Kullander, S. O. (2012). Editorial: How embarrassing can it get? Or: Taxonomy undermined. *Taprobanica*, 4: 1–4.

Book (italic the name of the book):

E.g. Ashton, M., C. V. S. Gunathilake, N. De Zoysa, M. D. Dassanayake, N. Gunatilake, and S. Wijesundara (1997). *A field guide to the common trees and shrubs of Sri Lanka*. Wildlife Heritage Trust of Sri Lanka, Colombo: 432pp.

Edited book (italic the name of the edited book):

E.g. Bambaradeniya, C. N. B. (ed.) (2006). *The fauna of Sri Lanka: Status of taxonomy. Research and conservation*. The World Conservation Union, Colombo, Sri Lanka & Government of Sri Lanka: 308pp.

Article/chapter in an edited book / journal supplements (italic the name of the article):

E.g. Bahir, M. M. and K. P. Maduwage (2005). *Calotes desilvai*, a new agamid lizard from Morningside Forest, Sri Lanka. *In*: Yeo, D. C. J., P. K. L. Ng, and R. Pethiyagoda (eds.). *Contributions to biodiversity exploration and research in Sri Lanka. The Raffles Bulletin of Zoology*, Supplement No. 12: 381–392.

Government publication (do not italic the name of the publication):

Deraniyagala, P. E. P. (1957). Ceylon Administration Reports, part IV – Education. National Museums of Sri Lanka, Colombo: E4–E5.

IUCNSL and MENRSL (2007). The 2007 Red List of threatened Fauna and Flora of Sri Lanka. IUCN Sri Lanka, Colombo: 148pp.

PhD thesis & proceedings (italic the name of institute & symposium)

E.g. Moody, S. M. (1980). Phylogenetic and historical biogeographical relationships of the genera in the family Agamidae (Reptilia: Lacertilia). *PhD thesis, University of Michigan*.

Jerdon, T. C. (1870). Notes on Indian Herpetology. *Proceedings of the Asiatic Society Bengal*: 66–85.

Websites and online publications (do not italic)

E.g. Uetz, P. (2012). The Reptile Database <<http://www.reptile-database.org>> accessed on 12 September 2012.

Table: (Numbered in Arabic) must appear with a short heading at the end of the text. Location of each table should be indicated in blue in the text as (Table 1), (Table 2), etc.

Figure caption: (Numbered in Arabic) should be at the end of the text. Location of each figure should be clearly indicated in blue colour in the text as (Fig. 1), (Fig. 2) etc. In the figure caption it should be expressed as “Figure”.

E.g. Figure 1: *Physoschistura tuivaiensis*: **A**, holotype MUMF 5089, female (46.0 mm SL); **B**, paratype MUMF 5087, male (40.8 mm SL); **C**, MUMF 5090 in life (43.7 mm SL).

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Authorship implies responsibility and authors expected to have played a significant role in designing and performing the research and in writing the manuscript. Those whose roles were limited solely to providing materials (including financial support), collecting data, or reviewing the manuscript, should be recognised in the Acknowledgments section. **Honorary authorships must be avoided.** For new taxonomic descriptions maximum number of authors must be five.

The manuscript must not have been previously published nor is it being considered for publication elsewhere.

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